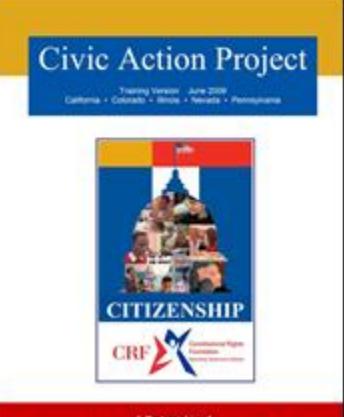
Connecting Current and Controversial Issues to Classroom Activities

BY: Mary Ellen Daneels and Hayley Lotspeich



A Pathenship of The Annenberg Foundation and Constitutional Pights Foundation

# WHAT IS CAP?

- Oeveloped curriculum that allows for students to apply what they have learned through the course of their social studies education.
- Provides students with real world experiences of taking civic action.
- What is CAP?



# What is an Effective Citizen?

- CAP Lesson One
  - KNOWLEDGE: What do effective citizens know?
  - SKILLS: What do effective citizens know how to do?
  - ATTITUDES: What attitudes/beliefs do effective citizens have?
  - ACTIONS: What actions do effective citizens take?
- ♦ Effective Citizen Survey: Day One→ Final Exam

# STEPS OF A CAP

- Select a problem to work on
- Research the problem
- Choose a Project
- Plan the project
- O the Project
- Evaluate the project



# DON'T STOP BELIEVING





### These students had different needs.....

than these students do...

# **EXAMPLE TOPICS**

### Juarez CAP Projects

- Stop For Safety
- Bringing Blue Bins To Pilsen
- The Green Team
   Team

### Wheaton North CAP Projects

- e Teen Center
- e Teen Curfew
- e Healthy Lunch
- Cancer Funding

# ACTION

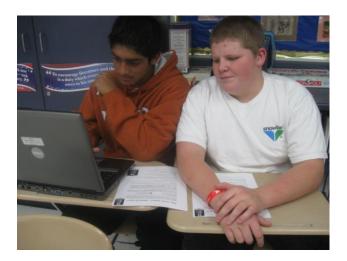
WHEATON
 NORTH
 STUDENTS
 TAKE THEIR
 CAP TO THE
 MAYOR



# STUDENT TESTIMONIALS

- I liked finding out how I could be part of the process to change gov't rules, regulations, etc. with the CAP project."
- It was a cool experience to feel like you may be accomplishing something important."



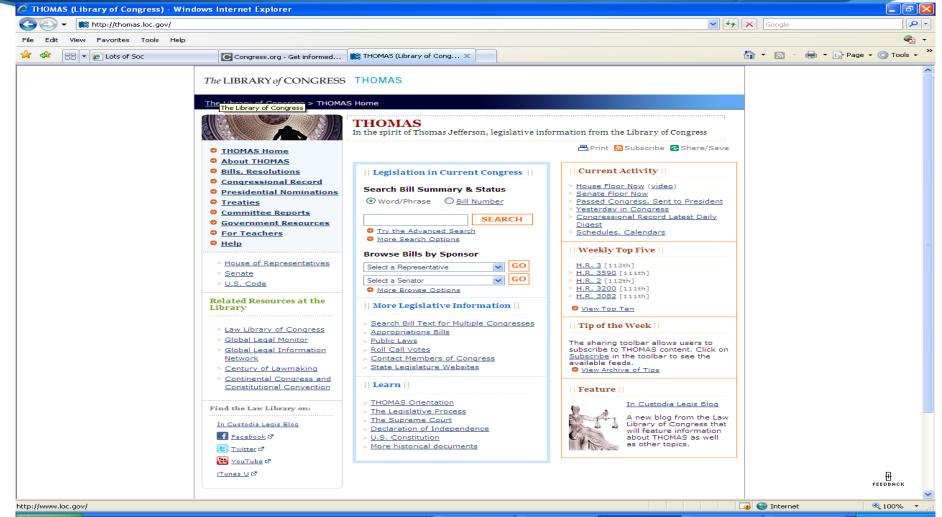


# MORE STUDENT TESTIMONIALS

- "I realized little by little we can make a change."
- "I felt empowered to share our concerns with community leaders and the administration."
- I learned that it is the citizen's job to ensure that policies are enforced.

- I learned that if we work as a community we can get things done."
- "Good experience. This project changed the way I look at this community."

### Students Can Review The Progress of Bills Online....

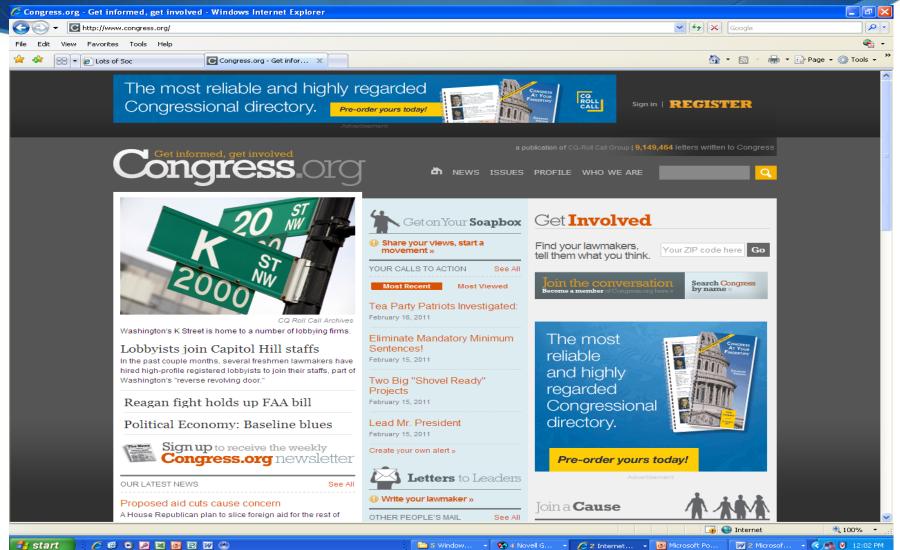


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# Another Online Review of Congressional Activity



# Congress.org



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# What does it mean to be an effective citizen in the global community?









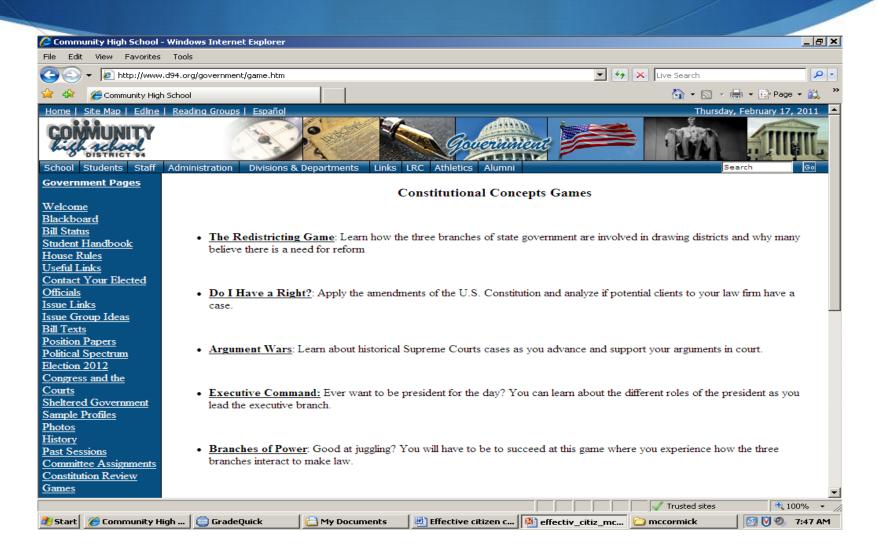
# The Spiraling Curriculum Leading to Effective Citizenship

- Freshmen Year: Geography
  - *What role do I play in the global community?*
- Sophomore Year: World History
  - *How does modern history affect the world?*
- Junior Year: United States History
  - What does it mean to be an American?
- Senior Year: United States Government
  - *What does it mean to be an effective citizen?*
- Elective: Community Leadership
  - What does it mean to be an effective citizen in the global community?

# Bringing Controversy into the Classroom: Current Events

- What is the role of the government in a democratic republic?
- What are the rights of individuals in a democratic republic?
- How is conflict addressed in a democratic republic?
- How is power distributed in a democratic republic?
- What is an effective citizen?

### Bringing Controversial Issues into the Classroom





### A Look at the Bills Being Considered by Congress in 2011....

Choose by topics of your own interest, five bills that Congress is considering. State the pros and cons you can predict if each bill became a law. Also, circle any factors you believe may affect how a member of Congress might vote on the bill. Be sure to state whether you would like to see this bill become a law. (Be sure to choose 5 different topics from the list below...) Use <a href="http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/bssQuery/?Opt=s&Db=112">http://thomas.loc.gov/cgi-bin/bssQuery/?Opt=s&Db=112</a>

Abortion Crime		Air Quality	Animals Enongy	Bankruptcy Fire Arms				
Crime Health Care	Drug Use Homeland Security	Education Tllinois	Energy Immigration		Foreign Aid Poverty and Welfare			
Religion	School Athletics		United Nations	Women's Rig				
Rengion		laxarion		Wonnon o raig	,			
An example has be	en done for you							
TopicEd	ucation		Bill Nur	nber				
What the Bill W	ill Do: A bill to	o expand educati	ional opportunitie	es for all A	mericans by increasing			
access to high-	quality early chil	dhood education	and after schoo	l programs,	advancing reform in			
elementary and	secondary educa	ition, strengthen	ing mathematics	and science	e instruction, and			
ensuring that hi	gher education is	s more affordab	le, and for othe	r purposes.				
Duog better es	ionoo ond moth i	naturation and a			a need avera act it			
Pros - better science and math instruction and early education, students who need extra get it Cons - I bet it's expensive!								
I would vote	Yes on	this law. (Yes or	No)					
Could the decision be affected by: (circle all that apply)								
Race	Religion		Level of Educat	rion A	ge			
Gender	Level of	f Income						
Topic			Bill Number					
What the Bill W	ill Do:							
Pros -								
Cons -								
<b>T</b>								
1 would vote	on this	law. (Yes or No	)					
Could the decision	on be affected by	: (circle all that	apply)					
Race	Religion		Level of Educati	on A	ge			
Gender	Level of	Income			-			
Topic			Bill Number					
What the Bill W	ill Do:							
2								
Pros -								
Cons -								
I would vote	on this	law. (Yes or No)	)					
Could the decision	on be affected by							
Race	Religion		Level of Educati	on A	ge			
Gender	Level of	Income						

Topic		Bill Number	
What the Bill Will Do:			
Dura			
Pros -			
Cons -			
I would vote	_ on this law. (Yes or No	)	
Could the decision be aff	Fected by: (circle all that	apply)	
Race	Religion	Level of Education	Age
Gender	Level of Income		5
Торіс		Bill Number	
What the Bill Will Do:			
_			
Pros -			
Cons -			
T would vote	_ on this law. (Yes or No	)	
		)	
Could the decision be aff	ected by: (circle all that	apply)	
Race	Religion	Level of Education	Age
Gender	5		5
Topic		Bill Number	
What the Bill Will Do:			
Pros -			
Cons -			
I would vote	on this law. (Yes or No	)	
	fected by: (circle all that		
Could the decision be aff Race Gender	fected by: (circle all that Religion Level of Income	apply) Level of Education	Age

Debriefing Questions:

- In my opinion, the vote on \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the five bills could be affected by the race, religion, level of education, age, gender, or level of education of the Congressman or Senator voting.
- 2) Do you think it is important to have all races and religions represented in Congress? Why or why not? Explain your response.



### **About The Civic Action Project**

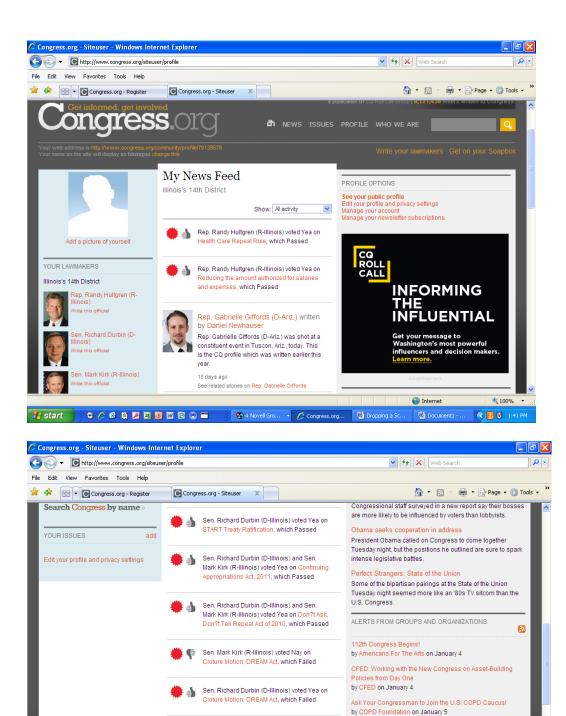
Civic Action Project (CAP) is a different kind of civics and government program. It is a practicum for high school students in civics and government, in which they see how the content of a government course can apply to the real world. By taking civic actions, they also practice what real citizens do when they go about trying to affect policy or solve a real problem.

The CAP curriculum consists of lessons connected to the civic action process. Lessons 1-5 are key to helping students identify an issue, problem, or policy and to begin taking civic actions. Lessons 6-14 provide specific examples of ways citizens impact public policy and help students develop civic skills such as persuasion, presenting to audiences, and deeper policy analysis. Through the readings and interactive classroom activities contained in the lessons, students learn how government content applies to policymaking at the local level, how policy is made and can be influenced, and strategies for effective citizenship.

Interested – You can take a webinar or download lessons from the Constitutional Rights Foundation site at http://www.crfcap.org/



For more information, you can contact Dee Runaas at runaas@crfc.org



Page 1 of 8 Viewing posts 1-10 of 76

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(HR 181)

Attacks Continue on EPA

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Support Early Retirement for Frequently Deployed Reservists

by Friends Committee on National Legislation on January 6

😝 Internet

Document1 -

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by Fleet Reserve Association on January 6

# Congress.org

Questions? - Contact Hayley Lotspeich, Wheaton North HS, hlotspei@cusd200.org

### Customizing A Video Clip from A Speech, Committee Meeting, or the Floor Of Congress....

Go to <a href="http://www.c-span.org/">http://www.c-span.org/</a>

Click on c-span websites

Click on c-span video library

Type topic into the search engine

Locate a program of interest.



Find your section of interest in the transcript section

Click on "share" by the image.

Mark it in the video with the minutes designated in the transcript. Preview it to see you have all you need.

Email it to yourself, and in a couple of hours, you will have your own clip.....

Questions? - Contact Hayley Lotspeich, Wheaton North HS, hlotspei@cusd200.org

### CURRENT EVENTS ASSIGNMENT

Complete the Current Event assignment below. Attach a copy of the article used for the assignment. Be prepared to share your issue with the class.

1. Bibliography of Source (Author's Name, Name of Article, Source, Date: page #'s)

2. What was the article about? Describe briefly in a paragraph.

turn page over to continue

Name:\_\_\_\_\_

Class Hour:\_\_\_\_\_

3. Circle the central question(s) of the course the article deals with.

What is the role of the government in a democratic republic?What are the rights of individuals in a democratic republic?How is conflict addressed in a democratic republic?How is power distributed in a democratic republic?What is an effective citizen?

4. What is your response to the central question of the course that the article deals with? Do your beliefs put you to the right or left of the spectrum on this issue? Explain below.

5. Write a resolution for class debate relating to the issue you examined in the assignment by filling in the blanks below.

Be it enacted a STATE OR FEDERAL law to \_\_\_\_\_

### Governments Final Constitution Project Effective Citizen

Name:

Knowledge: What do effective citizens know?	Attitudes: What attitudes/beliefs do effective citizens have?
Skills: What do effective citizens know how to do?	Actions: What actions do effective citizens take?

### Governments Final Constitution Project Effective Citizen

Name:

Knowledge: What activities improved your knowledge?	Attitudes: What activities affected your attitudes/beliefs?
Skills: What activities improved your skills?	Actions: What activities will empower you to take action in the
	future?

### **EFFECTIVE CITIZENSHIP**

The Legislative Semester is designed to teach the basic tenets of effective citizenship in a republican democracy. In its aftermath, you are asked to assess your progress towards this end through a two-part test where knowledge, skills and activism are measured separately on twenty-five point scales, allowing placement in one of the four defined categories within the matrix listed on the next page.

Attributes of Knowledge: Please rate your levels of knowledge and skills using the rankings listed below as they pertain to the following questions. Then, combine the five scores for a cumulative knowledge and skill score.

> 5-High 4-Medium-to-high. 3-Medium.

2-Medium-to-low. 1-Low.

- 1. Familiar with the structures of government. Day One: Now:
- 2. Awareness of leaders who occupy positions of political leadership. Day One: \_\_\_\_ Now:\_\_
- 3. Understanding of the paths a citizen can pursue to influence the political process. Day One: \_\_\_\_ Now:\_\_
- 4. Ability to communicate through writing. Day One Now:
- 5. Ability to convey one's message through public speaking. Day One: \_\_\_\_ Now:\_\_\_

Cumulative Knowledge Score: Day One: Now:

Attributes of Activism: Please rate your levels of activism using the rankings listed below as they pertain to the following questions. Then, combine the five scores for a cumulative activism score.

> 5-High 4-Medium-to-high.

2-Medium-to-low.

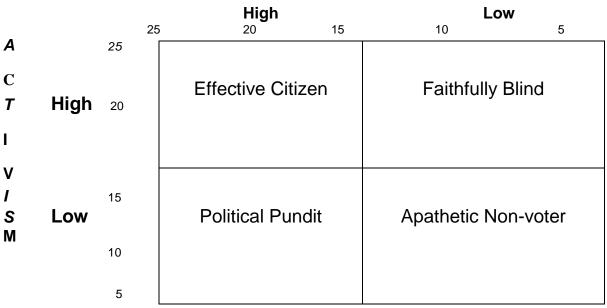
3-Medium.

1-Low.

- 1. Regularly monitors political news through several media outlets, with occasional submissions of opinion-editorial pieces to news publications. Day One: Now:
- 2. Participates in civic organizations. This may include, for example, the local chamber of commerce, countywide political parties, or national interest groups like the National Right to Life Foundation or Sierra Club. Day One: Now:
- 3. Communicates regularly with elected political representatives. Day One: \_\_\_\_ Now:\_\_
- 4. Attempts to engage and persuade others through political discourse. May take the form of oral debate, written communication, direct campaigning, demonstrations, etc. Day One: \_\_\_\_ Now: \_\_\_\_
- 5. Votes in local, state, and national elections. Day One: Now:

Cumulative Activism Score: Day One: \_\_\_\_ Now: \_\_\_\_\_

Take your Cumulative Knowledge and Cumulative Activism scores and place them in the matrix below and read the corresponding description of your matrix positions both at the start of the semester and now..



### KNOWLEDGE

### Matrices Defined:

**Effective Citizen**: (Knowledge 15-25, Activism 15-25). The essence of the "virtuous citizen" that the founding fathers spoke so passionately about in their republican discourse, the Effective Citizen is the "people" embedded in democracy, where the citizens themselves govern. This matrix epitomizes what our Legislative Semester experience is about, honing the knowledge, skills. attitudes and practicing the activism embedded in effective citizenship.

**Political Pundit**: (Knowledge 15-25, Activism 5-15). These individuals possess an accomplished understanding and skills of the dynamics of the political process, but in reality, stand as nothing more than vocal spectators on the proverbial sidelines of politics. Often their attitude is cynical about all things political; they withdraw from the process as a sign of protest, effectively neutralizing their influence on the system itself.

**Apathetic Non-voter**: (Knowledge 5-15, Activism5-15). What some would call the downfall of our democratic-republic; citizens who are not empowered with the knowledge or skills of effective citizenship, and are not inspired to partake in the political process in any capacity occupy this matrix. Voter apathy plagues the political process because of poor attitudes, and the Legislative Semester was constructed to eat at the roots of ignorance and non-participation.

**Faithfully Blind**: (Knowledge 5-15, Activism 15-25). The most difficult of the four matrices to define, these individuals are activists without a clearly defined cause. In essence, they are easily swayed by demagoguery and the attitudes of others because they are ill prepared for the responsibilities of citizenship. They lack the knowledge and skills necessary to be effective. The "politics of symbolism" resonates with such voters, where issues like the Confederate Flag can sway their votes at the expense of more pertinent issues. The Legislative Semester is designed to paralyze the effects of such occurrences of "thin democracy," enabling students to draw from a deep knowledge base to combat surface activism.

### **ASSIGNMENT**

- 1) Where did you start on the matrix? Where are you now on the matrix? How did you get there? Using the list of activities generated in the group brainstorm in class, explain the activities that were most useful in helping make you a more effective citizen this semester. Use at least one example of how your knowledge, attitudes, skills and actions were impacted by class activities to make you a more effective citizen.
- 2) Assuming that the Effective Citizen is the ideal matrix position, describe the areas where you need the most improvement on to be a more effective citizen in the future. Use the list of knowledge, skills, attitudes and actions of effective citizens generated in class to explain your answer.

Home | Site Map | Edline | Reading Groups | Español



**Government Pages** 

<u>Student Handbook</u> <u>House Rules</u> Useful Links

Contact Your Elected

**Issue Group Ideas** 

Political Spectrum

Congress and the

Sample Profiles

Sheltered Government

**Constitution Review** 

Election 2012

Welcome

Officials

Issue Links

Bill Texts Position Papers

Courts

Photos

<u>History</u> <u>Past Sessions</u> <u>Committee</u> Assignments

Games

Blackboard Bill Status Friday, February 18, 2011

Search

### **Constitutional Concepts Games**

- <u>The Redistricting Game</u>: Learn how the three branches of state government are involved in drawing districts and why many believe there is a need for reform
- **<u>Do I Have a Right?</u>**: Apply the amendments of the U.S. Constitution and analyze if potential clients to your law firm have a case.
- <u>Argument Wars</u>: Learn about historical Supreme Courts cases as you advance and support your arguments in court.
- **Executive Command:** Ever want to be president for the day? You can learn about the different roles of the president as you lead the executive branch.

Community High School 326 Joliet St. West Chicago, IL 60185 (630) 876-6200

- **Branches of Power**: Good at juggling? You will have to be to succeed at this game where you experience how the three branches interact to make law.
- <u>Law Craft</u>: Learn how to write legislation as a Congressperson from a state of your choice.

• <u>Supreme Decision</u>: Learn how the Supreme Court makes decisions as you clerk for a justice on the court.

School Students Staff Administration Divisions & Departments Links LRC Athletics Alumni

- <u>eLECTIONS</u>: Do you have what it takes to run for president? Play this game to find out.
- <u>Pick 12</u>: Learn how jury selection can affect the outcome of a case.
- <u>Court Quest</u>: Learn how to navigate the court system by giving legal advice to individuals
- <u>**Represent Me**</u>: Work as a legislator to represent the needs of your constituents.
- <u>Immigration Nation</u>: Learn about the naturalization process as you help individuals navigate the path to citizenship.
- <u>Cast Your Vote</u>: Decide what issues are most important to you, ask the candidates and rate their answers.
- **<u>Responsibility Launcher</u>**: Knock some civic sense into someone by playing this game.
- <u>Activate</u>: Do you have an idea to change your community? Learn what steps you can take to activate change.
- <u>Close to Home</u>: Join the debate concerning four case studies about how issue surrounding the First Amednment can hit "close to home"
- <u>Freedom Around the World</u>: How do your rights compare with students in other nations? Take a journey around the world and compare.